

Saft Energy Storage Solutions

EPRI Renewable Energy Council
April 5-6, 2011

The Saft Group in 2010 - Key figures*

*1.33 \$/€ exchange rate (Dec. 2010)

Specialty Battery Group
\$345.8m
44.0 %

High performance primary and rechargeable lithium and silver batteries for the electronics, defence and space industries.

Joint-Ventures:
- Johnson Controls-Saft HEV and EV batteries
- ASB Group Thermal batteries
Equity accounted

Industrial Battery Group
\$440.4m
56.0 %

Rechargeable nickel and lithium-based batteries for demanding industrial applications.

Sales 2010
\$786.2m

Space

Defence

Metering and Professional Electronics

Emergency Lighting

Industrial standby

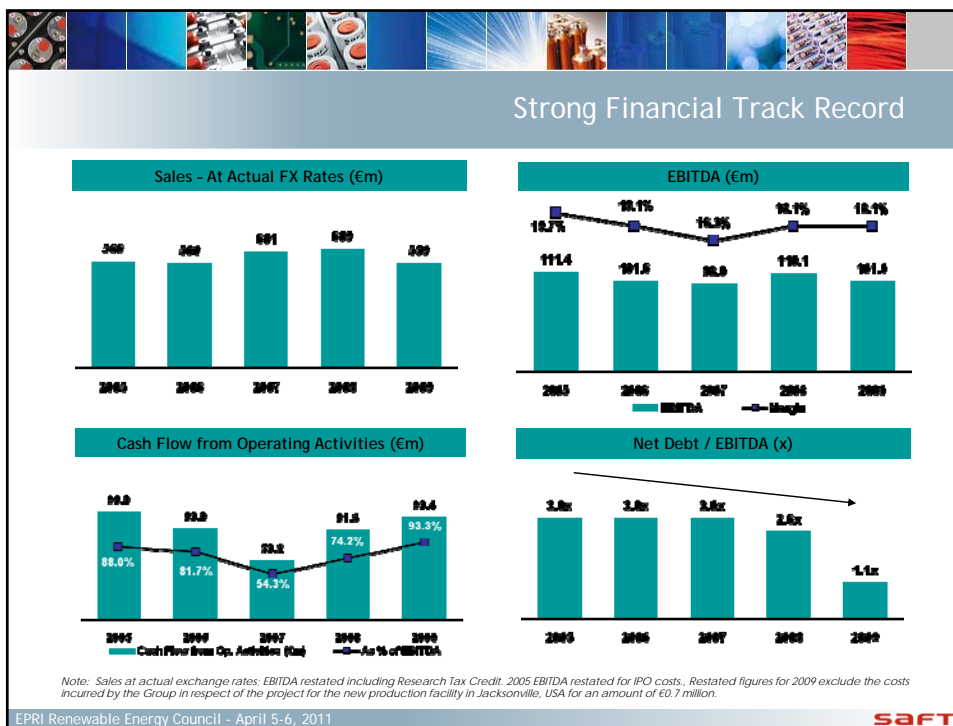
Telecommunication

Aviation

Clean Energy Storage

Rail and Mass Transit

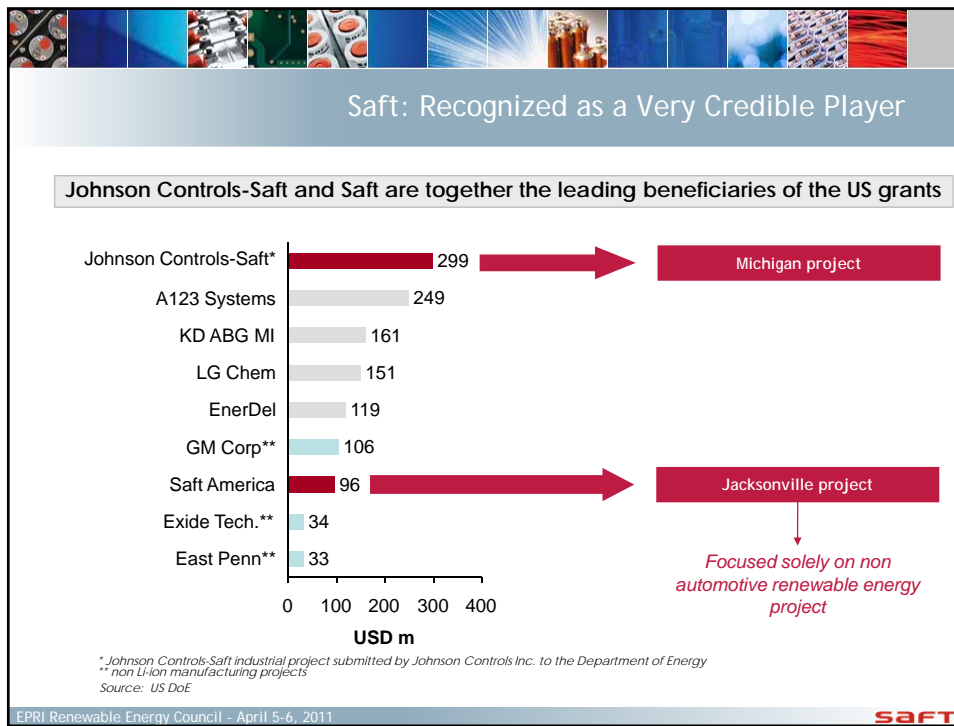
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Johnson Controls - Saft Advanced Power Solutions

- JV to leverage Saft's technological leadership in automotive Li-ion
- JCI position as a tier 1 automotive supplier
- First contract to supply Li-ion to a major manufacturer (Daimler)
- Joint purchasing arrangement with Saft
- Synergies with energy storage

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Jacksonville Project Update

- Contract signed with Department of Energy
- Factory construction contract signed
- Official ground-breaking ceremony 15th March
- Over 350 MWh plant capacity by 2015 with room for further expansion
- Start of production H2 2011

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Southeast Energy Storage Learning Center

FESC
Florida Energy Systems Consortium
Universities Addressing Florida's Energy Needs

JEA
JACKSONVILLE ELECTRIC AUTHORITY

JEDC
JACKSONVILLE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION

FLORIDA STATE COLLEGE
at Jacksonville

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UNF
UNIVERSITY OF NORTH FLORIDA

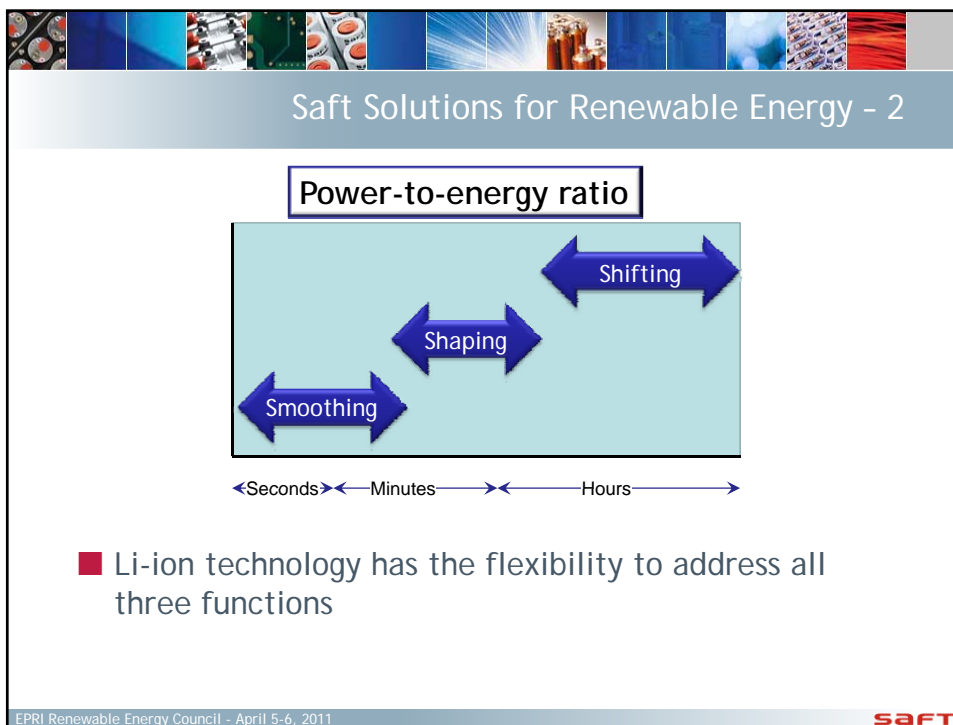
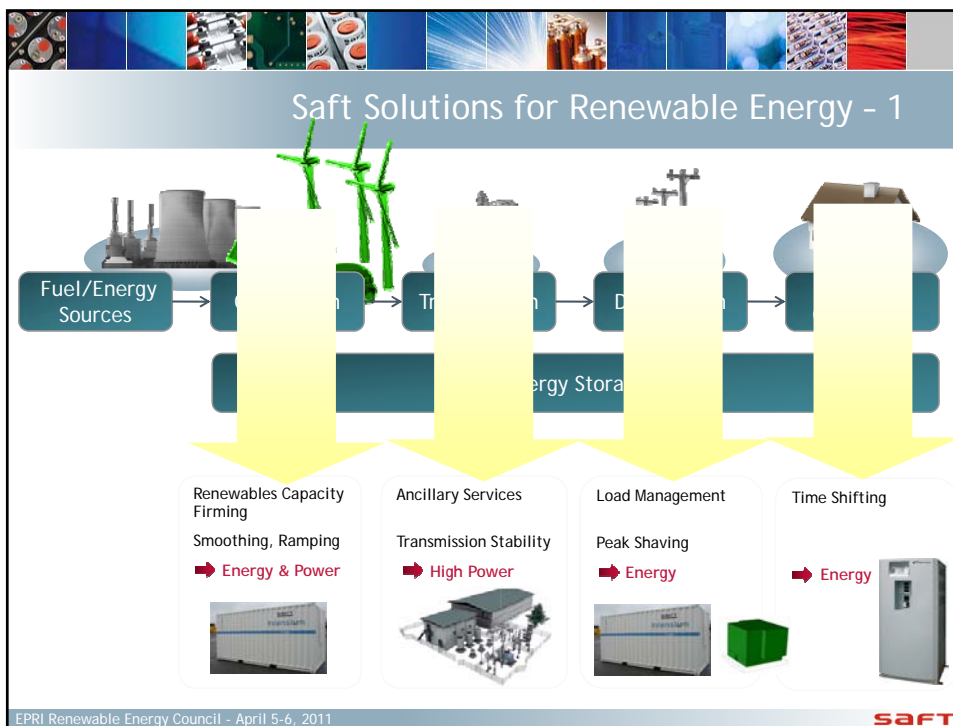
FIRST FLOOR CONCEPT PLAN, 8,300 SF
SECOND FLOOR CONCEPT PLAN, 8,300 SF
TOTAL FLOOR AREA, 16,600 SF

SOUTHEAST ENERGY STORAGE SYSTEMS LEARNING CENTER
1-10-11
Florida State College at Jacksonville, SAFT America, Inc., University of North Florida, Jacksonville Electric Authority

- Saft initiative with Florida-based partners
- Couple 1 MW rooftop PV with 1 MW / 1 MWh energy storage system
- Students will experiment with optimal dispatch
 - PV output
 - Grid signals from JEA

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Smoothing

- Example - ramping support for wind farms
- Individual 2.5 MW turbine ramping from full output to zero in approx. 40 minutes
- Storage ratings
 - Approx. power 1 MW
 - Approx. energy 0.5 MWh (usable)
- Aggregation of wind output should lead to smaller storage ratings

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Solutions for smoothing - large-scale

- ABB DynaPeaQ system (SVC Light with energy storage)
- Up to 50 MW, up to 1 hour
- Up to 80 kV dc
- Capability to sell VAR support to wind farms

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Solutions for smoothing - smaller-scale

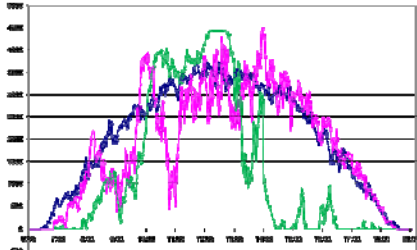
- Intensium Max containerized systems
- ISO containers - 20-ft or 40-ft
- Separate PCS
- Allows for maximum flexibility
 - Transportation
 - Siting
- Flexible power-to-energy ratio
- Medium power 20-ft
 - 560 kWh
 - 1.1 MW, 30 min




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Shaping



- Allows renewable energy source to be firmed
- Especially important in island grids

Source: Aerowatt

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Smoothing and shaping PV farm output

- Storage of ~20% of daily PV output
- Smoothed injection to grid
- Conformance to forecast output

- Example:
 - Per MW of PV rating
 - 0.5 to 1 MW battery power
 - 0.5 to 1 MWh battery energy

Worst-case scenario

20 ft. container
1.1 MW for 30 minutes

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Shifting

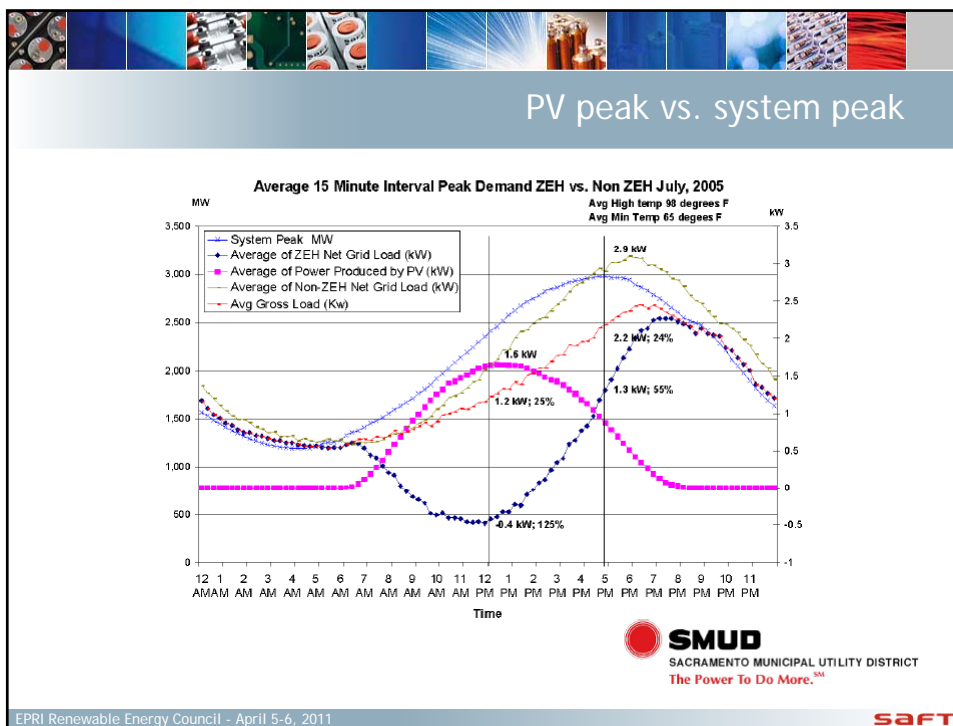
- Hours of storage
- Low value in remote systems
- Locate closer to users to achieve higher value

- Local options
 - Substation storage
 - Community energy storage
 - Residential storage (with rooftop PV)

Locational Value of Energy Storage AEP

Distribution circuits appear to offer most value for hosting storage

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SMUD
SACRAMENTO MUNICIPAL UTILITY DISTRICT
The Power To Do More.SM

SMUD Anatolia III project


Residential Energy Storage (RES) Group: Grid Tied with Battery Storage

Community Energy Storage (CES) Group: Grid Tied with Battery Storage

- ARRA FOA 85 Topic 4: High penetration solar development
- Installing 15 RES and 3 CES units in Anatolia 'SolarSmart' Homes that currently have 2kW PV systems
- Installing utility and customer portals to monitor PV, storage, customer load
- Sending price signals to effect changes in customer usage
- Developing specification for smart meter/inverter interface to enable management of distributed PV/storage system with AMI
- Saft is storage partner using advanced Li-ion technology developed for EV

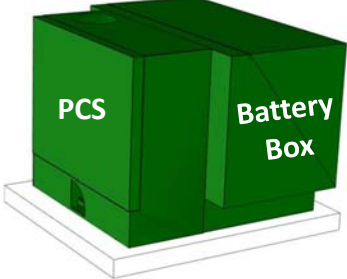

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SMUD CES systems

- 30 kW / 34 kWh systems
- Each serving 5 homes
- Partner companies
 - GridPoint - communications
 - PowerHub - PCS
 - Saft - battery

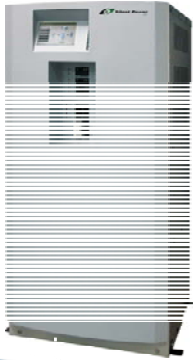
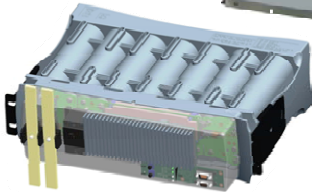



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SMUD RES systems

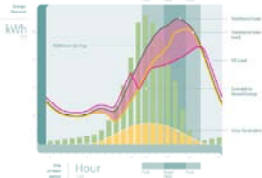


- 4 kW / 8.8 kWh
- Partner companies
 - GridPoint - communications
 - Silent Power - PCS
 - Saft - battery

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2500 R Street microgrid project


- Pacific Housing 34-home project in Sacramento
- Partner companies
 - Sunverge - system integrator
 - Schneider / Xantrex - PCS
 - Saft - battery
- Enhanced grid benefits with less PV


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Optimizing value from PV storage

- Minimize cost of storage
 - Synergies with EV applications for Li-ion
- Storage requirements
 - Maximum life
 - Wide operating state of charge range
 - Very high efficiency (>95% dc)
- Maximize value streams
 - Residential PV shifting to avoid peak rates
 - Power reliability - islanding / microgrids
 - Participation in demand-response programs
 - Night-time ancillary services





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Summary

- Energy storage provides solutions to RE integration issues, allowing higher penetration levels
- The cost of energy storage can be mitigated by addressing multiple value streams
- Saft's long history with Li-ion and success with EV make it a strong player in this market

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Thanks for listening!

- jim.mcdowall@saftbatteries.com

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