

EPEI ELECTRIC POWER RESEARCH INSTITUTE

North American Gas Outlook

Jen Snyder Head of North American Gas Research Wood Mackenzie

2011 Summer Seminar August 1, 2011



Resource Doesn't Always Meet Expectations



Haynesville breakevens by well cost and size



Sources: Wood Mackenzie (NAGS, Upstream Service, Corporate Service)





Environmental Issues Have Yet to be Resolved





Source: Wood Mackenzie (North America Gas Service)



Competition With Oil and Liquids for Capital and Labor is Intensifying



- Tight oil assets are cash flow negative for 3-5 years prior to assets turning cash flow positive
- Looser capital markets, allows for near-term debt and equity funding



Sources: Wood Mackenzie (NAGS, Upstream Service, Corporate Service)

Numerous Markets are Competing for Gas...and Potential is Turning Probable





SHAPING THE FUTURE...THROUGH

Fukushima has Tightened Pacific Basin Supplies... and North America Represents an Alternative to Australia



Australasia LNG projects – by liquefaction status

Range of costs for delivered LNG to Japan



Source: Wood Mackenzie LNG Tool, February 2011

* Additional projects have been proposed, but currently have insufficient definition of concept or reserves



When the Market Demands Gas, Price Must Justify Drilling



- New-drill contribution up to 10.8 bcfd from 8.6 bcfd in 2011
- For 2010, nearly 40% of drilled supplies were outof-the-money based on average NYMEX monthly close
- Higher demand growth would require more drilling
- Higher costs would shift curve up



*Assumes development breakeven economics (not including land lease costs) at a 10% real IRR adjusted to a Henry Hub- equivalent price

Source: Wood Mackenzie



Wood Mackenzie Disclaimer



- This presentation has been prepared by Wood Mackenzie Limited for delivery at the 2011 EPRI Summer Seminar – Marina Del Rey, CA – August 1, 2011. It has not been prepared for the benefit of any particular attendee and may not be relied upon by any attendee or other third party. If, notwithstanding the foregoing, this presentation is relied upon by any person, Wood Mackenzie Limited does not accept, and disclaims, all liability for loss and damage suffered as a result.
- The information contained in these slides may be retained by attendees. However, these slides and the contents of this presentation may not be disclosed to any other person or published by any means without Wood Mackenzie Limited's prior written permission.





Wood Mackenzie

Kintore House 74-77 Queen Street Edinburgh EH2 4NS

Global Contact Details

Europe+44 (0)131 243 4400Americas+1 713 470 1600Asia Pacific+65 6518 0800Emailenergy@woodmac.com

Global Offices

Australia - Canada - China - Japan - Malaysia - Russia - Singapore - South Africa - United Arab Emirates - United Kingdom - United States





Wood Mackenzie has been providing its unique range of research products and consulting services to the Energy industry for over 30 years. Wood Mackenzie provides forward-looking commercial insight that enables clients to make better business decisions. For more information visit: www.woodmac.com







If you are planning additional gasfired capacity additions, what risk around future gas prices worries you most?







What level of long-term gas prices would cause concern regarding large-scale gas-fired capacity build?

